

Appendix 3

Irregular verbs in groups

The *simple past* and *past participle* are the same:

1	cost	→ cost
	cut	→ cut
	hit	→ hit
	hurt	→ hurt

let	→ let
put	→ put
quit	→ quit
shut	→ shut

2	lend	→ lent
	send	→ sent
	spend	→ spent
	build	→ built

lose	→ lost
shoot	→ shot
light	→ lit
sit	→ sat

keep → **kept**
sleep → **slept**

feel → **felt**
leave → **left**
meet → **met**
mean → **meant** (ment)*

3	bring	→ brought (brot)*
	buy	→ bought (bot)*
	fight	→ fought (fot)*
	think	→ thought (thot)*
	catch	→ caught (cot)*
	teach	→ taught (tot)*

4	sell	→ sold
	tell	→ told

find → **found**
have → **had**
hear → **heard** (herd)*
hold → **held**
read → **read** (red)*
say → **said** (sed)*

pay → **paid**
make → **made**

stand → **stood**
understand → **understood**

The *simple past* and *past participle* are different:

1	break	→ broke	broken
	choose	→ chose	chosen
	speak	→ spoke	spoken
	steal	→ stole	stolen
	wake	→ woke	woken

2	drive	→ drove	driven
	ride	→ rode	ridden
	rise	→ rose	risen
	write	→ wrote	written

beat	→ beat	beaten
bite	→ bit	bitten
hide	→ hid	hidden

3	eat	→ ate	eaten
	fall	→ fell	fallen
	forget	→ forgot	forgotten
	get	→ got	gotten
	give	→ gave	given
	see	→ saw	seen
	take	→ took	taken

4	blow	→ blew	blown
	grow	→ grew	grown
	know	→ knew	known
	throw	→ threw	thrown
	fly	→ flew	flown
	draw	→ drew	drawn
	show	→ showed	shown

5	begin	→ began	begun
	drink	→ drank	drunk
	swim	→ swam	swum
	ring	→ rang	rung
	sing	→ sang	sung
	run	→ ran	run

6	come	→ came	come
	become	→ became	become

* pronunciation